



**PRUEBA DE ACCESO A LA UNIVERSIDAD
Y PRUEBA DE ADMISIÓN**
ANDALUCÍA, CEUTA, MELILLA y CENTROS en MARRUECOS
CURSO 2024-2025

**LENGUA EXTRANJERA
INGLÉS II**

- Instrucciones:**
- a) Duración: 1 hora y 30 minutos.
 - b) Todas las cuestiones deben responderse en el papel entregado para la realización del examen y nunca en los folios que contienen los enunciados.
 - c) Este examen consta de varios bloques. Debe responder a las preguntas que se indican en cada uno.
 - d) La puntuación está indicada en cada uno de los apartados.
 - e) No se permite el uso de diccionario.

El examen consta de 3 Bloques (A, B y C)

En cada bloque (**Comprehension, Use of English y Writing**) se plantean varias preguntas. Se deberá responder al número que se indica. En caso de aportar más de una respuesta, solo se tendrá en cuenta la que aparezca en primer lugar. Las preguntas han de ser respondidas en su totalidad: si la pregunta tiene dos secciones, hay que responder a ambas.

BLOQUE A (Comprensión lectora)

Puntuación máxima: 4 puntos

Debe responderse a las 8 preguntas del texto propuesto.

COMPREHENSION (4 points). READ THE TEXT AND ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.

THE YEAR WITHOUT A SUMMER

- 1 Snow in June, freezing temperatures in July, and a killer frost in August marked 1816 as the year without a summer for millions
2 of people in North America and Europe. The unusual cold was later understood to be caused by the eruption of Mount Tambora
3 in Indonesia in April 1815, the largest volcanic eruption in recorded history. When a volcano erupts, it releases sulfur dioxide, which
4 can rise to the stratosphere. There, it reacts with water vapor to form sulfate aerosols that remain in the atmosphere, blocking
5 sunlight and cooling the Earth's surface.
- 6 1816 was the coldest year in at least the last 250 years, according to a study. Each season showed temperature anomalies,
7 but the summer brought the most drastic change, with the lowest summer temperature recorded in Europe between 1766 and
8 2000. Cold, wet conditions in Central and Western Europe and even North America led to crop failure and the death of farm
9 animals. It was called the "last great subsistence crisis in the Western World." In addition to food shortages, the climate change
10 caused by the eruption resulted in disease, mass migration, and religious revivals as people tried to make sense of it all.
- 11 That year without a summer profoundly impacted the science and culture of the time. Agricultural failure was widespread, and
12 the cost of food jumped. This also increased the price of grain for horses, which were the main transportation source by then. This
13 might have helped inspire the invention of the bicycle by Karl Drais in 1817.
- 14 That exceptional summer also inspired something else: Gothic tales. The writers Lord Byron, Claire Clairmont, Dr. John
15 Polidori, Percy Shelley, and Mary Godwin (before she married Shelley) were staying in a villa overlooking Lake Geneva in
16 Switzerland. But the weather at their idyllic setting was depressing. During one of their discussions, Byron suggested that each
17 member of the restless group write a ghost story to share. Within a few weeks, Godwin had written *Frankenstein*, Byron composed
18 his poem "Darkness," and Polidori wrote his short story *The Vampyre*.
- 19 The summer of 1816 teaches us that volcanic eruptions certainly affect climate change. With today's global temperatures at
20 record highs, another massive eruption such as Mount Tambora's would even likely pause human-made warming, though the
21 effects would eventually vanish.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

A1. According to the text, the Tambora volcanic eruption brought about...

- (a) prolonged rain shortage.
- (b) a literary genre.
- (c) widespread pollution of water.
- (d) anti-religious movements.

A2. The invention of the bicycle is believed to have been influenced by...

- (a) the cost of maintaining horses.
- (b) a failure of road networks.
- (c) the rising price of horses.
- (d) a disease affecting horses.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT. (0.5 points each)

A3. There have been volcanic eruptions similar in magnitude to that of Mount Tambora.

A4. Many people left their homes due to the effects of the volcanic eruption.

A5. Byron came up with a plan to entertain his friends.

A6. A volcanic eruption might reverse global warming permanently.



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A7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

A7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR: “**liberate**” (verb).

A7.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: “**extensive**” (adj).

A8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

A8.1. ONE WORD MEANING: “**the small hard seeds of food.**”

A8.2. ONE WORD MEANING: “**extremely peaceful, beautiful, and perfect, often in a rural or natural setting.**”

BLOQUE B (Uso de la lengua)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Debe responder a las 6 preguntas de la opción escogida.

USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each). CHOOSE OPTION 1 OR OPTION 2 AND ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS FROM THAT OPTION ONLY.

OPTION 1

REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES WITHOUT CHANGING THE ORIGINAL MEANING. THE NEW SENTENCE MUST CLEARLY PRESENT A DIFFERENT LINGUISTIC STRUCTURE.

- BEGIN AS INDICATED OR USE THE WORD IN BRACKETS.
- THE WORDS PROVIDED MUST NOT BE CHANGED IN ANY WAY.

B1. This road is too narrow for trucks.

(ENOUGH).

B2. My brother doesn't like vegetables very much.

(KEEN)

B3. They will have to wear uniforms while they are in primary school.

(UNTIL)

B4. John is going to cut Olivia's hair next week.

Olivia...

B5. James can't sing or play the guitar very well.

(NEITHER)

B6. It was wrong of her to show up at the funeral.

(SHOULDN'T)

OPTION 2

REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES WITHOUT CHANGING THE ORIGINAL MEANING. THE NEW SENTENCE MUST CLEARLY PRESENT A DIFFERENT LINGUISTIC STRUCTURE.

- BEGIN AS INDICATED OR USE THE WORD IN BRACKETS.
- THE WORDS PROVIDED MUST NOT BE CHANGED IN ANY WAY.

B7. I can't wait to see you at Sheila's wedding.

(FORWARD)

B8. 'Where did you buy your vintage shirt?' he asked me.

He asked me...

B9. When did Peter start learning Japanese?

How long...



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B10. Isabel found her new pair of earrings at Pandora.
Pandora is ...

B11. We didn't have lunch before the class, so we were really hungry.
We wouldn't ...

B12. I would love to have more free time to hang out with my friends.
(WISH)

BLOQUE C (Redacción)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Deberá realizar una redacción de un mínimo de 120 palabras de SOLAMENTE 1 de los dos temas propuestos.

WRITING (3 points)

C. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF AT LEAST 120 WORDS ABOUT ONE OF THE TOPICS PROPOSED AND FOCUS ON IT. CHOOSE ONE TOPIC ONLY:

- C1. What's your favorite season of the year and why?
- C2. Do you think climate change can be reversed? How?